

I believe it is time now for this Congress to put in place legislation that deals with earned access to legalization, to be able to say that if they have not committed a criminal act, that they are here working, they may be undocumented, they are paying their taxes, that they should have the access to being able to apply for citizenship. I believe we should pass 245(i) to reunite our families. And, yes, I believe that we should treat all people with human dignity.

And so, Mr. Speaker, I rise today to remind my colleagues that we are the people's House. We should open our doors to this voice and the voices that cannot be heard or the picture of the young lady that was shown to me who is suffering because she cannot access a kidney transplant, and she came here as a baby and is still here at 21 years old and dying with kidney failure. How unmerciful can we be? And I would ask that my colleagues consider a real immigration policy for this Nation that deals with the security of this Nation, the justice of this Nation.

And then might I say very briefly, Mr. Speaker, we spoke today on the floor of the House about an untoward legislative initiative that would force hardworking Americans to overcome or to be able to eliminate their overtime. I said overcome. I wish we could overcome it. We won the instruction to the Labor-HHS conference to say that we do not want to eliminate America's overtime. Hardworking Americans, our first responders, restaurant workers, white-collar workers, people who are putting their children through college, the only way they do it is through overtime. What an insane proposition that we would even believe that is the right thing to do with the economy stumbling as it is.

And then, Mr. Speaker, I come to say something that I wish I did not have to do. That is to bring to task Rush Limbaugh, who has been blessed by being in this country, having the freedom to say anything he desires to say. The first amendment gives anyone the right. It protects free speech. It respects sometimes hostile speech. Rush Limbaugh decided that he had the latitude to be on ESPN and to castigate an African-American quarterback. And as I stand here today, I insist that he has the right to free speech. He has castigated those of us in public life every day of the week. He spoke with great insult of President William Jefferson Clinton. Not that he has no right to say that, but he disrespected, from my position, the position of the Presidency. But what Rush Limbaugh does, and what is an insult, is that he continues the stereotypes and stigma and does not respect the human dignity of all people.

Rush Limbaugh, I say to you, you have a first amendment right, but you have no values. You have no ethnic respect. You have no dignity and no integrity, and you do not know what it is to hurt people.

All I can say is that it is time now that we stand up against this kind of bigotry and hateful speech, and I stand, today, against it.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair would remind all Members to address their remarks to the Chair.

#### QUESTIONS CONCERNING MONEY FOR IRAQ

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of January 7, 2003, the gentleman from Maryland (Mr. CUMMINGS) is recognized for 60 minutes as the designee of the minority leader.

Mr. CUMMINGS. Mr. Speaker, this evening the Congressional Black Caucus is coming before this Congress to address the issue of the \$87 billion that the President just recently requested of this Nation to continue our efforts in Iraq and in Afghanistan. We certainly are a group of 39 people, and I often say 39 very gifted legislators, who are simply ordinary people called to an extraordinary mission, and in the process of doing the extraordinary, I do believe that we have become extraordinary. And we have been consistently standing up for our troops over and over and over again because they are our children, they are our brothers and sisters, they are fathers, they are mothers.

And just the other night, Mr. Speaker, at the Congressional Black Caucus annual banquet, we were very pleased to honor Sergeant Shoshanna Johnson, who of course we know was shot in both feet and taken captive in Baghdad. So tonight we come to address this \$87 billion because it is our belief that our troops must be supported, but at the same time we are very clear that we need to look at the moneys that are being spent on what I would title the resurrection of Iraq after we tore it down, and we want to look at both sides of it.

In other words, we want to look at the money that it is going to take to support our troops, but at the same time we want to look at the money that will be spent, and is being spent, for these no-bid contracts and for repairing the infrastructure of Iraq while the infrastructure of so many of our cities and our rural areas are falling apart. We want to certainly look at the issue of schools, building a new school system. And it has all been on the news here recently, particularly today and yesterday, about how the Iraqi children are now beginning their school year, and certainly we are a very compassionate group of legislators, but at the same time when we go back to our districts, we fail to understand why it is that so many of our children in our districts are sitting in classrooms with rain falling on their heads and trudging through mud because they are in

portables or they have situations where they are in overcrowded schools. So we question that.

We also come questioning the whole question of elections. It is our understanding that a substantial amount of money is going to be spent on making sure that Iraq has a wonderful election system. And then we look at what we just saw here in the United States, the fiasco down in Florida and throughout the United States with our election process in the year 2000. And we believe, as the Congressional Black Caucus, that we are asking the basic questions, the questions that anybody would ask in any very serious family matter. This is not rocket science stuff. Questions like, Mr. President, we just spent \$80 billion. What did we do with that?

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And can you account for that and tell us what that was spent for? Questions like, it is our understanding that there is quite a bit of oil over in Iraq, and we want to know simply what that money is being spent for, because we were promised a long time ago that that money from those oil reserves would be used to resurrect Iraq but, at the same time, you now come to the American people asking them to do it.

The other thing that we are certainly concerned about is that we hear over and over again that we are fighting terrorism for the world, and we do believe that. But at the same time, we ask the question, if we are fighting terrorism for the world, if there is going to be substantial benefit to the world, why is there not substantial giving or sacrifice on the part of other countries?

And certainly we want to know the exit strategy. One of the things that the President said when he was running for office, and we certainly hold him to it, as the American people do, is that he would never go into another country, let our Armed Forces go into another country without having an exit strategy. We want to know what the exit strategy is.

Then finally, and there are some other questions that will be raised by my colleagues, but certainly we are very interested in knowing, how do we measure success. The answer has to be very clear with regard to our schoolchildren, and he has made excellent arguments about how we need to measure how our children are doing. That is all well and good. So we come to the President asking him, exactly how do we measure our accomplishments in Iraq?

I am so glad that this evening I am joined by my colleague who sits on the Committee on Armed Services, the gentleman from Florida (Mr. MEEK), a freshman who is just doing a great job. But the gentleman has an opportunity to look at it from an armed services standpoint, and I would like to hear from the gentleman.

Mr. MEEK of Florida. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding. I am just so pleased how the gentleman from